

NPDES CAFO Permitting Status Report:  
National Summary, Endyear 2022, completed 5/16/2023  
(as reported by EPA Regions)

| State               | EPA Region | Total CAFOs <sup>1</sup> | CAFOs with NPDES permits <sup>2</sup> |
|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alabama             | 4          | 558                      | 487                                   |
| Alaska              | 10         | 0                        | 0                                     |
| Arizona             | 9          | 115                      | 1                                     |
| Arkansas            | 6          | 776                      | 0                                     |
| California          | 9          | 1,157                    | 117                                   |
| Colorado            | 8          | 218                      | 107                                   |
| Connecticut         | 1          | 6                        | 2                                     |
| Delaware            | 3          | 503                      | 191                                   |
| Florida             | 4          | 100                      | 58                                    |
| Georgia             | 4          | 828                      | 53                                    |
| Hawaii              | 9          | 1                        | 0                                     |
| Idaho               | 10         | 365                      | 0                                     |
| Illinois            | 5          | 455                      | 10                                    |
| Indian Country (R7) | 7          | 9                        | 9                                     |
| Indian Country (R8) | 8          | 5                        | 2                                     |
| Indiana             | 5          | 886                      | 0                                     |
| Iowa                | 7          | 4,203                    | 167                                   |
| Kansas              | 7          | 430                      | 430                                   |
| Kentucky            | 4          | 150                      | 2                                     |
| Louisiana           | 6          | 250                      | 4                                     |
| Maine               | 1          | 6                        | 6                                     |
| Maryland            | 3          | 507                      | 489                                   |
| Massachusetts       | 1          | 0                        | 0                                     |
| Michigan            | 5          | 292                      | 275                                   |
| Minnesota           | 5          | 1,565                    | 1,182                                 |
| Mississippi         | 4          | 433                      | 54                                    |
| Missouri            | 7          | 514                      | 51                                    |
| Montana             | 8          | 99                       | 99                                    |
| Nebraska            | 7          | 1,551                    | 463                                   |
| Nevada              | 9          | 17                       | 8                                     |
| New Hampshire       | 1          | 1                        | 1                                     |
| New Jersey          | 2          | 2                        | 2                                     |
| New Mexico          | 6          | 171                      | 21                                    |
| New York            | 2          | 488                      | 0                                     |
| North Carolina      | 4          | 1,222                    | 14                                    |
| North Dakota        | 8          | 93                       | 0                                     |
| Ohio                | 5          | 295                      | 22                                    |
| Oklahoma            | 6          | 39                       | 36                                    |
| Oregon              | 10         | 130                      | 354                                   |
| Pennsylvania        | 3          | 448                      | 448                                   |
| Puerto Rico         | 2          | 0                        | 0                                     |
| Rhode Island        | 1          | 0                        | 0                                     |
| South Carolina      | 4          | 201                      | 0                                     |
| South Dakota        | 8          | 442                      | 250                                   |
| Tennessee           | 4          | 129                      | 44                                    |
| Texas               | 6          | 1,049                    | 523                                   |
| Utah                | 8          | 55                       | 5                                     |
| Vermont             | 1          | 37                       | 0                                     |
| Virgin Islands      | 2          | 0                        | 0                                     |
| Virginia            | 3          | 201                      | 10                                    |
| Washington          | 10         | 136                      | 27                                    |
| West Virginia       | 3          | 21                       | 2                                     |
| Wisconsin           | 5          | 337                      | 337                                   |
| Wyoming             | 8          | 43                       | 43                                    |
| TOTALS              |            | 21,539                   | 6,406                                 |

<sup>1</sup> All AFOs with numbers of animals above the size thresholds set out for Large CAFOs are defined as CAFOs under the NPDES federal regulations.

<sup>2</sup> NPDES CAFO regulations require CAFOs that discharge to have NPDES permit coverage (40 CFR 122.23(d)(1)). As a consequence, the portion of CAFOs that need NPDES coverage can vary from State to State.